

Development of Cylindrical Drift Chamber for the J-PARC Coherent Muon to Electron Transition Experiment

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On behalf of the COMET Collaboration

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COherent Muon to Electron Transition (COMET) experiment searches for μ^-e^- conversion with a single-event sensitivity of 3×10^{-17} . The staged plan, COMET Phase-I, which aims at a direct measurement of background and a search for μ^-e^- conversion was approved in 2009 [1]. To cope with the two physics goals for COMET Phase-I, especially the second one, a dedicated detector, Cylindrical Drift Chamber (CDC), has been developed.

COMET Phase-I requires that the detector should avoid the intensive beam coming through stopping targets and accept signal tracks (105 MeV/c electrons) with a large solid angle. The size of CDC is therefore carefully chosen. Under 1 Tesla magnetic field, about half of 105 MeV/c electrons will curve inside the CDC region and hit the trigger counter at either end of CDC after a couple of turns, while most of background tracks will flow away long the beamline. To better measure these curved tracks with a limited number of hit layers, the CDC layers are designed as all stereo without super layer structure. The working gas for CDC is chosen as He:C₄H₁₀ (90:10), because for 105 MeV/c electrons, multiple scattering effect dominants over spatial resolution in the final contribution to momentum resolution. A prototype of CDC has been constructed on Nov 2013. A series of tests with cosmic ray have been conducted and spatial resolution is found to be 150 μ m. According to Monte Carlo simulation based on GEANT and fitting algorithm based on GENFIT, momentum resolution can be about 100 keV/c. Details of the CDC development will be described in the symposium.

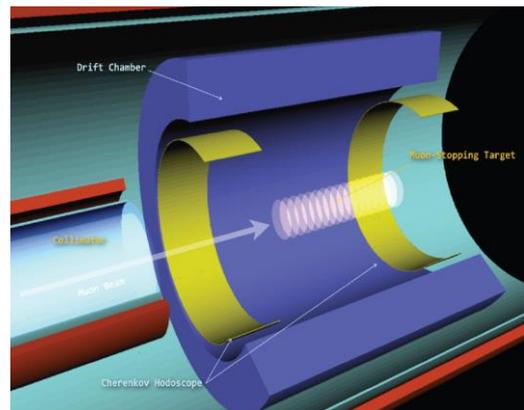


Fig. 1 Schematic View of CDC for COMET Phase-I.

References

[1] COMET Collaboration, Y.Kuno et al., LOI for COMET Phase-I, (2012)